සියලූ හිමිකම් ඇවිරිණි/ மුඟුப் பதிப்புரின	மயுடையது / All Rights reserved	
මධ 👫 🦰 🖟 අධාාපන දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව மத்திய	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	අධ්යාපන දෙපාර්තමේන්තු: මැතියෙන් පැපාරක අධ්යාපන දෙපාර්තමේන්තු: මැතියෙන් පැපාර්තමේන්තු: මැතියෙන් පැපාර්තමේන්තු:
මධ අධාාපන දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව மத்திய	Department of Education Central Province	අධාාපන දෙපාර්තමේන්තු පුණ්ඩ කෑ හැක ගැන
Grade 08	Year End Test – 2019	61 E I
	Geography I	Time: Two Hours
Name / Index No		
• Follow • Answ	ers from questions No: 1 to 30 on this paper itself the instructions given to answer the part I.	
	1 to 6 , fill in the blanks with appropriate answer	
1	veen	
	(Mars to the belt of asteroid / Sun to the belt of aster	roid / belt of the asteroid
to Neptune)		
_	olution iskm for a second	
	n climate is located in	
4. Population in deserts ma	ainly agglomerate around	(coastal land/
valleys / oasis)		
by Ghats ranges in Indi	is a flat land at higher a. (Declan / Maha Nadee / Tibet)	
6. Deep gorges and pass	es are main features of	Landscape.
(Mountain / valley / coa	astal)	
• For the questions from	7 to 12, read the statement carefully and write T	if it is true and write F if it
is false.	a	ධ්යා පන
7. Asteroids with a simi	lar shape can be found near Jupiter.	ධ්යාපන ()
8. When sun is overhead o	n England it is midnight to New-Zealand.	()
9. Man do believe that the	re are influences of planets on life of us from birth to	o death. ()
10. Contour lines are draw	rn joining the places with equal temperate.	()
11. Land in deserts loses i	ts fertility due to livestock farming.	()
12. Cattle farming and rea	ring sheep in hilly areas and terraced cultivation in n	nountain slopes are done by
tribal groups in Himala	aya Mountain.	()
• •	13 to 18, fill in the blanks with the most appropri	iate answer.

16. The technique / method of fishing that depicts in the diagram is practiced in the

14. When the path of the sun crosses different latitudes at different time periods of the years, seasons occur

13. Land with widely spread sand sheets with high evaporation and less rainfall is known

.....is the air in motion in the atmosphere.

as.....

15. ...

with different features.

17. Scale of the r	netric map is						
18. Interchange of	of water cycli	ically be	etween	the lands and the	atmosphere is called as		
• For the question	ons from 19	to 24, r	natch A	A and B Columns	. Choose the correct ans	swer from Column	
B and write th	e relevant le	etter in	the bra	ackets of column	A.		
A.					В.		
19. Colombo		()	A. Tar desert is located.			
20. Bollywood		()	B. Paradise of Cinema industry in USA.			
21. Rajasthan		()	C. Mumbai is called by this name.			
22. Kolkata		()	D. Rural area which subjects to changes in Sri Lanka.			
23. Maha Oya		()	E. A city that is developed due to the service sector			
24. Hollywood		()	F. An industrial city of East India.			
• For the guestic	ons from 25	to 30, u	ınderli	ne the correct ans	swer.		
25. Which is not							
I. Twinkling nature II.		II. Re	II. Reflect light and heat				
III. It is a celestial object.		IV. St	IV. Starts can be seen in vacant eye in the night sky.				
26. Earth rotation	n occurs in ea	arth's					
I. Orbits	II. Dia	meter		III. Axis	IV. Poles		
27. Two landlock	ked Asian cou	ıntries a	ire				
I. Pakistan and	l Bhutan		II. In	dia and Maldives			
III. Bhutan and	d Nepal	E	IV. P	akistan and Bangl	adesh		
28. Mountain ran	nge that is loc	eated we	est to R	iver Indus in Paki	stan is		
I. Sulaiman	II. Ku	nlunsha	n	III. Karakoram	IV. Himalaya		
29. The largest ar	nd the second	d larges	t planet	s in the solar syste	em respectively is		
I. Jupiter and S	Saturn		II. Sa	aturn and Uranus			

Part II

IV. Uranus and Earth

II. 423 Km and 242 Km

IV. 432 Km and 224 Km

Instructions: Question No. 1 is compulsory. It consists of two parts, A and B.

III. Jupiter and Uranus

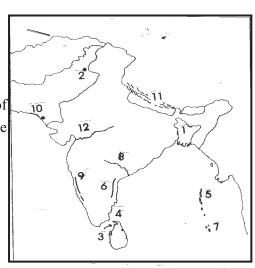
I. 224 Km and 433 Km

III. 424 Km and 264 Km

• From questions 2 to 8, answer four questions only.

30. Length and the breadth of Sri Lanka respectively is...

1. A. Various relief features are numbered in the following map of South Asia. Features are given in the brackets. Name the feature relevant to the number. Write your answer against number. (Western Ghats / Nicobar Island / Bangladesh / Mannar Bay / River Narmada / City of Islamabad)



අඛ්යාපන

B. Identify and name the topographical features that are denoted by letters A, B, C, D, and E in the following map. Write the answer against the relevant letter.

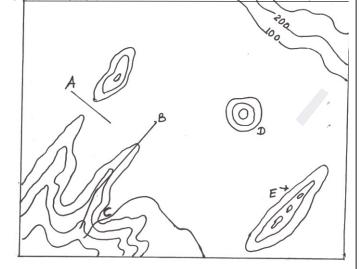
A -

В-

C -

D-

E-



2. Answer the following questions based on the adjoining diagram.

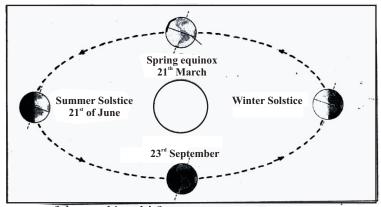
- A. What is the devise in the depicted No 1 picture?
- B. To what purpose the devise is used?
- C. What is the country that launched an artificial satellite to explore information about space?
- D. NASSA is situated in which country?
- E. Name a dwarf planet of the solar system.
- F. Name a schooler / academician who was enthusiastic in finding information about the universe in the past.
- G. Why earth planet is considered as an unique planet in the solar system
- H. Mention two beliefs found in the Sri Lankan society on the basis of the sun and the moon.

 $(3 \times 2 = 6 \text{ marks})$

3. I. How many time zone are there in the earth planet.

(2 marks)

II. Answer the following questions based on the diagram which depicts earth revolution.

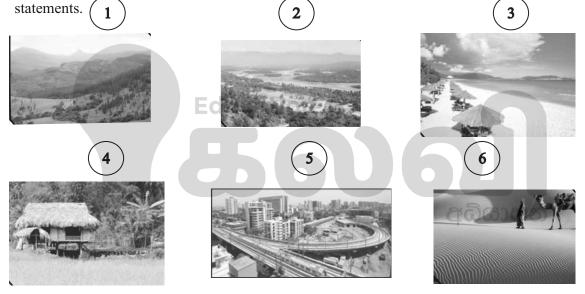


- A. What is the nature of the earth's orbit?
- B. What is the equinox occur on 23rd of September?
- C. When Winter Solstice occur?
- D. When does the first equinox occur in a year?

(04 marks)



- III. Write four meaningful sentences on 'how human activities adapt to the four seasons that occur due to the earth's revolution'. (06 marks)
- 4. I. Name the two gases that contribute to the respiration of animals and to filter ultra violate rays emit by the sun respectively. (02 marks)
 - II. Write four human activities cause atmospheric pollution. (04 marks)
 - III. Give a brief comment on two negative impacts of atmospheric pollution on man. (06 marks)
- 5. I. Name two forms of the surface water. (02 marks)
 - II. Write four importance of water for human activities. (04 marks)
 - III. Briefly explain three human activities cause water pollution. (06 marks)
- 6. I. Name one south Asian island state that famous for tourism industry and the biggest south Asian country respectively. (02 marks)
 - II. Answer the following questions based on the given diagram. Write the relevant letter against the



- A. Which diagram depicts the resource that cannot be seen in countries such as Nepal and Bhutan? ...
- B. Fertile alluvial soil is used for agriculture.
- C. The main economic activity is agriculture.
- III. 'South Asia is an exceptional geographical region'. To prove the statement give a brief comment with two examples on each of the features given below. (06 marks)
 - (a) Geographical features—
 - (b) Climatic features-
 - (c) Natural vegetation cover-

(07) I. Write two geographical features that can be seen in the Himalayan range. (02 marks) II.A. Name two tribal groups who live in the Himalayas. (02 marks)

- B. Write two adaptations of physical features of the bodies of inhabitants are in mountain landscape.
- C. Write two livelihoods of Himalayan inhabitants except crop cultivation and livestock farming. (02 marks)
- III. A. Name a main city that is located in the Ganges river valley. (01mark)
 - B. What is the important marshland that is located in lower delta region of the River Ganges in Bangladesh?
- C. Write two Cultural features that can be seen in the Ganges river valley. (02 marks) III.
- 8. I. The following places are located in which countries? (02 marks)
 - A. Udawalawa
 - B. Kathmandu
 - II. Write one feature of rural landscape and one feature of urban landscape. (02 marks)
 - III. A. The follwing diagram shows Mumbai city. Write two urban issues that can be seen in the diagram. (Picture No: 2)



B. Write two significance of Mumbai city.

(02 marks)

C. Write one climatic feature and one scarce resource that can be seen in the landscape shows in the adjoining diagram respectively.

(02 marks)

(Picture No: 3)





D. Write two reasons for the tourist attraction in the coastal belt.

(02 marks)

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