

PROVINCIAL DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION - NORTHERN PROVINCE



SECOND TERM EXAMINATION - 2019



CIVIC EDUCATION

GRADE - 10

THREE HOURS

INDEX NO

Additional Reading time : 10 Minutes

Use the additional time to read the question paper to select the questions and organize them according to the priority when you answer them.

Part - I

- Answers all questions
- This paper comprises 40 questions
- in each of the questions from 1-40 pick one of the alternatives (1) (2) (3) (4) which you consider as correct or most appropriate
- Mark a cross (X) on the number corresponding to your choice in the answer sheet provided

- The city which is considered to be the birth place of direct democracy
 - 1) Rome
 - 2) London
 - 3) Sparta
 - 4) Athens
- The Greek word "Demos" means
 - 1) Rule
 - 2) Democracy
 - 3) Power
 - 4) People
- In which Indian kingdom evidences of republican government in the 6th B.C were found
 - 1) Vajji
 - 2) Kosalam
 - 3) Mahatham
 - 4) Vathsaya
- Which answer shows the name of the country, where Two - party system exists
 - 1) China
 - 2) Britain
 - 3) India
 - 4) Cuba
- "The opportunity for developing one's personality sans external resistance" this statement shows
 - 1) Rights
 - 2) Equality
 - 3) Freedom
 - 4) Law
- "Democracy is government of the people by the people and for the people" this statement belongs to
 - 1) Seelar
 - 2) Abraham Lincoln
 - 3) Jin Bodan
 - 4) Aristotle
- Which is the first nation state in Europe
 - 1) Spain
 - 2) Germany
 - 3) Portugal
 - 4) Italy
- If a country is ruled according to the strength of Law is called
 - 1) Unitary state
 - 2) Supremacy of law
 - 3) Federal state
 - 4) Dictator ship

9. The problem arising out of implementing Direct democracy at present
- 1) Modern states are found to be nation states
 - 2) The land scale of the state is found to be very large
 - 3) The needs of the society are able to get them easily
 - 4) The States have many political parties
10. What is the name of the power used by the state to execute its activities
- 1) Duty
 - 2) Rights
 - 3) Authority
 - 4) Equality
11. The number of members in the Democratic Socialist Republic Parliament of Sri Lanka is
- 1) 196
 - 2) 224
 - 3) 198
 - 4) 225
12. The state based on the concept of “one state for one nation” is
- 1) Modern state
 - 2) Nation state
 - 3) Religious state
 - 4) Communist state
13. In a democratic society the authority of the people to take action regarding the government
- 1) Autonomous power
 - 2) Equality
 - 3) Voting rights
 - 4) Constitutional authority
14. The implementing body of the laws promulgated by the legislature
- 1) Judiciary
 - 2) Executive
 - 3) Defense ministry
 - 4) The financial ministry
15. A- Financial administration
B- Promulgation of laws
C- Protecting the rights of citizens
D- Safeguarding the constitution
- Select the duties of Judiciary from the above answers
- 1) C,D
 - 2) A,D
 - 3) B,D
 - 4) A,B
16. The division of power in the Federal government
- 1) Between the prime minister and Local bodies
 - 2) Between the president and central government
 - 3) Between the president and Local bodies
 - 4) Between the central government and the Local bodies
17. It is a government which paves the way for unity through diversity is
- 1) The unitary government
 - 2) The federal government
 - 3) The monarchism
 - 4) The dictatorship

18. Which municipal council in Sri Lanka was formed by the British in 1866.
- 1) Kandy 2) Colombo 3) Jaffna 4) Galle
19. The number of Ministers of the provincial council **Except** the chief minister according to the constitution of 1978
- 1) 4 2) 5 3) 6 4) 7
20. The number of authorities and functions in the 1st list under the concept of powers and functions of provincial council
- 1) 17 2) 35 3) 36 4) 37
21. The tenure of provincial governor in Sri Lanka is
- 1) 3 years 2) 4 years 3) 5 years 4) 6 years
22. In the structure of the federal system in Switzerland, a coordinated executive council of seven members are in operation are appointed by
- 1) National council 2) Council of state
3) Federal board 4) Federal assembly
23. Which is **not** consisted in the power of the central government in United states of America
- 1) Local government and highways
2) Financial affairs
3) Development of national economy
4) Foreign trade
24. Which is **not** considered the official language in Switzerland
- 1) Italian 2) French 3) Romansh 4) English
25. The Asian country which built the “Unity in Diversity”
- 1) India 2) Thailand 3) Singapore 4) Nepal
26. Number of cantons in Switzerland
- 1) 26 2) 49 3) 50 4) 13
27. The period of Sri Lankan Parliament changed how many years according to the 19th amendment
- 1) 4 years 2) 5 years 3) 4 ½ years 4) 6 years
28. Total number of Local government institutions in Sri Lanka (as at 01.05.2017)
- 1) 271 2) 365 3) 335 4) 312
29. Select the federal States from the following answers
- 1) India ,United states of America 2) Sri Lanka, France
3) Australia , France 4) Switzerland, United Kingdom

30. The special feature of Presidential government
- 1) The executive is elected by the legislature
 - 2) The legislature does not control the executive directly
 - 3) The legislative has power to remove the executive
 - 4) A direct relationship exists between the executive and legislative
31. According to the (census of 2012 chart), the population of Sri Lanka in the religious basis 7.4% are
- 1) Christians
 - 2) Hindus
 - 3) Islamic
 - 4) Buddhist
32. In the following countries the country which does **not** have multi-cultural society
- 1) India
 - 2) United states of America
 - 3) Nepal
 - 4) Sri Lanka
33. Which is **not** a feature of culture
- 1) Ethics
 - 2) beliefs
 - 3) Languages
 - 4) conflicts
34. Which is the **harmful** factor to the function for the wellbeing of a multicultural society
- 1) Act without religious and racial difference
 - 2) Respecting and tolerance of others views
 - 3) Learning and using the language of other ethnic groups
 - 4) Act without equality
35. “Acting independently when taking decisions and conclusions “ this feature belongs to which facts of good governance
- 1) social
 - 2) Economics
 3. Political
 4. Culture
36. Which invasion factor that influenced Sri Lanka for the existence of a multicultural society
- 1) Arrival of Vijaya and his retinue
 - 2) The Sena-Guttika invasion
 - 3) Arrival of Panduwasdeva and retinue
 - 4) Arrival of bhadra kachchayana and retinue
37. The factor that influenced Sri Lanka For The existence of multicultural society ,those who **not** come under the category of arrival of various nations for trade
- 1) Chinese
 - 2) Indians
 - 3) Arabs
 - 4) France
38. The country which has **not** accepted any religion as the state religion
- 1) Sri Lanka
 - 2) United States of America
 - 3) Pakistan
 - 4) Bangladesh
39. In which year the age limit for the universal franchise was decreased to 18 from 21
- 1) 1958
 - 2) 1959
 - 3) 1956
 - 4) 1957
40. Which Local government body that was established by the law act no 61 of 1939
- 1) Municipal council
 - 2) Divisional council
 - 3) Urban council
 - 4) Village council

(1× 40 = 40 Marks)

CIVIC EDUCATION - II

- **First Question is compulsory**
- **Write answer first question and other four questions all together five questions**

Part I**01.**

- Give **two** benefits of adherence to the constitution in a democratic country
- Give **two** good features of a competitive party system
- Give **two** features of a free and fair election
- mention **two** powers and functions of Mayor / Chairman
- Mention **two** provinces that has consist only three districts in Srilanka
- Mention **two** advantages of a unitary government
- Mention **two** location based factors that influenced Sri Lanka for the existence of a multicultural society
- Mention **two** basic features of a multi cultural society
- Mention **two** features of a parliamentary Government
- Mention **two** responsibilities of the free media in a democratic country

(2x10=20 marks)

02.

- Mention **two** basic characteristics evident in a state (2 marks)
- Mention **three** features that illustrate the supremacy of law (3 marks)
 - Give **three** reasons behind the origin of nation state (3 marks)
 - Mention **two** political thinkers who were the reason for strengthened the nation state (2 marks)

03.

- Mention **two** main criteria those are taken according to the constitution of Sri Lanka polling divisions are divided by the Demarcation Commission (2marks)
- Give **three** benefits of electing representatives based on the polling divisions (3 marks)
- Mention **three** role of the opposition to make a democratic rule a success and explain **one** of them. (5 marks)

04.

- Mention **two** responsibilities of the citizen in a democratic society (2marks)
- Mention **three** responsibilities towards the citizen (3marks)
- Mention **three** factors required for the success of democratic governance and explain **one** of them (5marks)

05.

- i. Mention **two** countries those are following unitary Government system (2marks)
- ii. Mention **three** characteristics of a federal state (3marks)
- iii. Mention **two** salient features and three unwholesome features of a federal government (5marks)

06.

- i. Draw a diagram of the organizational structure of a provincial council (2marks)
- ii. Give **three** powers and functions of the chief minister and the board of minister of the provincial council (3marks)
- iii. Write **three** powers that can be equally exercised by both central government and provincial council are classified in to list 111 and explain **one** of them (5marks)

07.

- i. Give **two** factors that influenced the born of good governance (2marks)
- ii. Mention **three** characteristics a citizen should inculcate for the wellbeing of a multicultural society (3 marks)
- iii. Mention **three** paying attentions of importance in respecting identities for good Governance that should follow by the citizen and explain **one** of them. (5marks)

PROVINCIAL DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION-NOTHERN PROVINCE



SECOND TERM EXAMINATION-2019



CIVIC EDUCATION - I,II

GRADE - 10

MARKING SCHEME

ANSWERS

Part 1

1. (4)	11. (4)	21. (3)	31. (1)
2. (4)	12. (2)	22. (4)	32. (3)
3. (1)	13. (1)	23. (1)	33. (4)
4. (2)	14. (2)	24. (4)	34. (4)
5. (3)	15. (1)	25. (3)	35. (3)
6. (2)	16. (4)	26. (1)	36. (2)
7. (1)	17. (2)	27. (3)	37. (4)
8. (2)	18. (1)	28. (3)	38. (2)
9. (2)	19. (1)	29. (1)	39. (1)
10. (3)	20. (4)	30. (2)	40. (3)

(40x1=40 marks)

Part 11

01.

i.

- Ensures the regularity and the consistency of the administration
- Awareness of people's rights by both the rulers and subjects
- Possibility of preventing rules being arbitrary
- Protection of the sovereignty of the judiciary
- Protection of fundamental rights
- Equal treatment under law for every one
- Fulfillment of necessities and aspirations of the people from government institutions

(If they mention any two 2 marks)

ii.

- Wide opportunity for representing public opinion
- Prevention of autocracy
- Correction of the unhealthy policies of a government through criticism
- Provision of the opportunity to represent the diversity that exists in society
- Creation of unity out of diversity

(If they mention any two give 2 marks)

iii.

- Holding election in due course
- All the eligible citizens must be assured of his vote / candidacy in a free and fair manner
- Confirmation of the right to participate in a free and fair election
- Holding election in line with the election laws
- Holding elections in peaceful surroundings

(If they mention any two give 2marks)

- iv.
- Formulation of budget and plans as well as obtaining approval from the council
 - Act as the executive officer of Urban Council,
 - Summon Preside and postpone the council
 - Formulation of development plans relevant to their territorial limits
 - Providing public utility services
 - Co-ordination with Central Government and the Provincial Council
- (if they mention any two give 2marks)
- v. Western Province, Central Province
Southern Province, Eastern Province
- (if they mention any two give 2marks)
- vi.
- The ability of taking quick decisions easily by the government
 - Government and the judiciary is common to the whole state
 - Inconsistencies between bodies which exercise power such as Central Government and State Government are less due to the absence of such bodies
- (if they mention any two give 2 marks)
- vii.
- Geographical location
 - Centralized location in the Indian Ocean
 - Located close to India
 - Located as an East-West trade Centre
- (if they mention any two give 2 marks)
- viii.
- Coexistence of different ethnic groups, different religious beliefs, individuals speaking different language
 - Visibility of regional diversity even in each social groups
 - The attempt made by groups of people belonging to each culture to congregate forming multi cultural societies
 - The existence of a system and manners ethics and values unique to each culture because of the diversity above
 - Due to globalization advancement of communication technology and tourism the word has become a global village accelerating the cultural integrity
- (if they mention any two give 2 marks)
- ix.
- It consists of two types i.e nominal executive and the real executive
 - The executive is elected by the legislature
 - A direct relationship exists between the executive and the legislative
 - The executive is collectively accountable to the parliament
 - The legislature has power to remove the executive
- (if they mention two give 2marks)
- x.
- Presenting true and correct information to the public
 - Presenting unbiased information for the benefit of the people
 - Making the government aware of the grievances of the people
 - Ensuring that the rulers followed the path of democracy
 - Improving the knowledge of the people
 - Providing the latest information on time
- (if they mention any two give 2marks)

02.

i. Land, Population, Government, Autonomous power (if they mention any two give 2marks)

- ii.
- Everybody respecting the law being obedient to the law and not superseding it
 - Punishing the offenders under the existing law
 - Arresting individuals only on the basis of an indictment
 - Equality before law
 - Everybody receiving the protection of law in absolute fairness
- (if they mention any three give 3 marks)

iii.

- a.
- protestant reformation
 - The Great revolution
 - The rise of capitalist economy with the collapse of the feudal system
 - Development of scientific knowledge
- (if they mention three give 3 marks)

b. Nicolo Machiaveli, Jin Bodan and Thomas Hobbs

(if they mention any two give 2marks)

03.

i. The Land, population (if mention two (2 marks)

- ii.
- Opportunity for electing representatives to represent public opinion irrespective of differences that exist in the society like community, religion, language ,or caste
 - Provision of the opportunity to generate leaders necessary to maintain the political process
 - Provision of the opportunity to the people to elect a representative responsible for the division
 - Providing an opportunity for regional development
- (if they mention any three give 3 marks)

iii.

- Assist the government in their good work
 - Direct the government in the proper direction by way of investigation and constructive criticism
 - Oppose the government in anti-democratic policies and actions
 - Act to establish a better alternative government
- (If they mention three and explain one of them give 5 marks)

04.

- i.
- Legal duties
- Moral duties
- if mention two (2 marks)

ii.

- Protection of law and order
- Safeguarding the principles of equality
- Conforming to the constitution
- Protecting the fairness of the law
- Ensuring equal distribution of the national wealth
- Ensuring transparency in financial control
- Providing social security and welfare
- Protecting and safeguarding the environment

(if they mention any three give 3 marks)

iii.

- Free and fair election
- Existence of the supremacy of the law
- Sovereignty of the Judiciary
- Existence of people with political intelligence
- Existence of sound economic standards
- Availability of free and unbiased media

(if they mention three and briefly explain one of them give 5 marks)

05.

i. Srilanka, Britain, France

(If They mention any other unitary government countries give marks) (if they mention any two give 2 marks)

ii.

- There is a written constitution
- Insertion of powers of federal states as well as Central Government clearly in the constitution
- Assignment of power of interpretation to the constitution (e.g Federal jurisdiction of the United State of America)
- Establishment of an upper house of representatives (Senate) (e.g. Senate of United State of America)

(if they mention any three give 3 marks)

iii.

Salient features

- Building a common nationality respecting ethnic diversity in a multi ethnic community
- Facilitates administrative in countries with a large land mass
- Facilities prevention of a state becoming dictatorial as a result of the force and influence brought upon the Central Government by the regional government
- Strengthening of the framework of democracy

(if they mention two give 2 marks)

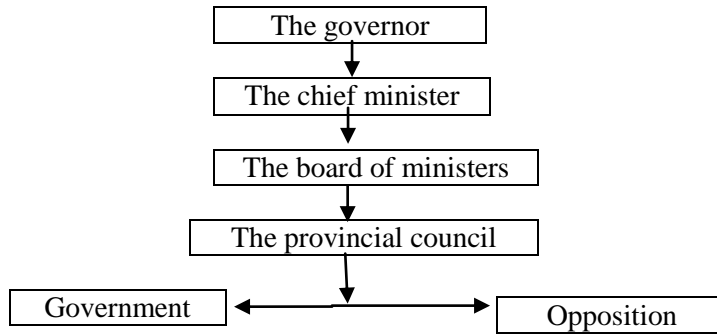
Un wholesome features

- The dissatisfaction among the State Governments about the powers given under decentralization
- The trend of states attempting to be separated themselves from the Central Government
- The collapse of administration as a result of inconsistencies in decision making between the Central Government and the State Government
- Delay in constitution Government - mating process due to the presence of a second legislature
- Scarcity of efficient officers resulting failures in administration of states

(if they mention any three give 3 marks)

06.

i.



(give 2 marks)

ii.

- Render advice to the governor in the exercise of his functions
- Preparation of the provincial budget
- Drafting and execution of economic development and administrative plans of the province.

(if they mention three, give 3 marks)

iii.

- Planning
- National housing and construction
- Social services and rehabilitation
- Agriculture and Agrarian Service

(If they mention three and explain one to them give 5 marks)

07

i.

- Collapse of social justice
- lethargy in the economic development

(if mention two give 2 marks)

ii.

- understanding the actions in cultures of each other, acting consciously and respecting each other
- Avoiding insulting other Religions
- Respecting other culture
- Acting so as to avoid conflicts
- Developing mutuality
- understanding that acting in co operation facilitates achievement of victory
- learning and using the language other ethnic groups
- implementation of multi – religious programs
- Equality
- Respecting and tolerance of other views

(if they mention any three, give 3 marks)

iii. Political, Economic, Social and cultural

(if they mention three explain one of them 5 marks)