



Provincial Department of Education Northern Province



மாகாணக் கல்வித் திணைக்களம் - வடக்குமாகாணம்

General Certificate of Education (Ord.Level)

கல்விப் பொதுத் தராதரப் பத்திர (சாதாரணதர) நிலையறிபரீட்சை- 2021

3 மணித்தியாலம் Three Hours	குடியியற்கல்வி-I,II Civic Education – I,II	Subject No		
Name / Index No :-.....		62	E	I,II

Additional reading time:- 10 Minutes

Use the additional time to read the question paper to select the questions and organize them according to the priority when you answer them.

Civic Education – I

- Answer all questions.
- Select the most appropriate answer from the answers (1), (2), (3), (4)
- Mark (x) in the box relevant to each question in the provided paper.

- Which answer includes the countries with nation-states that first appeared in Europe
1) England, Spain 2) Spain, Italy 3) Germany, England 4) Italy ,Germany
- The city is the birth place of direct democracy rule among the following
1)Rome 2)London 3). Sparta 4) Athens
- Which answer show the basic characteristic of the Nation state
1). The Constitution 2). Population 3). The Court 4.) Political party
- Which can be interpreted as the entitlements of humans given by society to consummate his social life
1). Duties 2). Equality 3). Freedom 4). rights
- Which of the following is the countries with two party system
1). Sri Lanka, India 2). France, Australia
3).United states of America, Britain 4). Cuba, North Korea
- Who implements the executive power in the parliamentary system of government
1). President and the cabinet 2)Speaker and the Cabinet
3). Prime minister and the Cabinet 4). President and prime minister

7.What is the main thing for the people living in a democratic country to be there , if they want to form a government of their choice

- 1). Individual energy should increase
- 2). present constructive comments about the activities of the government
- 3). people act with political awareness
- 4). The strength of the opposition should be better

8.Which is **not** the answer to the problems arising out of implementing direct democracy at present

- 1). Ability to fulfill the social needs
- 2). Increase the population of present states
- 3.) The large land masses of present states
- 4). The difficulty of getting all in the citizens to rally in one place

9.According to the 13th amendment of the 1978 constitution which power that can be equally expressed by both central government and provincial council

- 1). Census and statistics
- 2).Immigration and Emigration and citizenship
- 3). Foreign affairs
- 4.) Agriculture and Agrarian services

10. Who has the power to appointing the chief minister, board of ministers and other executive officials in the province

- 1). The Chief minister of the province
- 2). Governor of the province
- 3). The speaker of the province
- 4). The president

11. Which organization has the power to settle if a problem occurred in the execution of power in the federal system of Switzerland

- 1). Canton
- 2). Federal board
- 3) National council
- 4). Federal assembly

12.Which is **not** the special feature that can be observed during the devolution of power

- 1).There is a written constitution
- 2.). Build unity in diversity
- 3). There is two types of powers
- 4). The ability to have the power can be reverted at any instance

13.The Asian country where multi cultural is most useful in terms of “unity in diversity”

- 1). Nepal 2). India 3). Singapore 4).Thailand

14.The factor influencing the decline of social justice in the nations

- 1). Escalation of bribery and corruption
2). Public administration functioning efficiently
3). Non Politicization of public services
4). public participation in deciding on state policy and its implementation

15.Basic qualities of good governance

- 1). Confirmation of freedom and equality
2). making use of resources inefficiently and productively
3).Establish and functioning Labor unions
4) Common ownership of private companies

16. Which of the following is the Economic good

- 1) Water 2) Air 3) Medical items 4). Sunlight

17. Which of the following answer shows the Capital good and the intermediate good

- 1).Food and cloths 2). Vehicles and Fertilizer
3). Cement and building 4). Medicines and furniture

18. Which is **not** involved in the agreement of North American free trade(NAFTA)

- 1).Canada 2). Mexico 3).Brazil 4) United states of America

19. Which economic system helps toleration of private property ownership and restriction of state sector intervention in economic matters

- 1). Market economic system 2). Capitalist economic system
3). Socialist economic system 4). Mixed economic system

20.Which is the positive influence brought about on Sri Lanka by Globalization

- 1).Speeding up of brain drain 2). Destruction of local primary industries
3). Diversification of the economy 4). Local resources being subject to exploitation

21. Which is the psychological factor which develop the conflict in the triangular struggle conflicts model of Johan Galtun

- 1).Context 2). Attitudes 3). Ability 4). Behavior

22. Conflicts between husband, and wife , parents, children due to various reasons is

- 1).Individual's conflicts 2).Society's conflicts
3). Political conflicts 4).Family conflicts

23. Social traits a person should have in settling disputes

- 1).Respects others 2).Effective decision taking
3).Creative thinking 4) Effective communication

24. Both parties of the conflict are brought by a third party is

- 1) Inquiry 2).Conciliation 3).Compromise 4). Bargaining

25.Who has the power to taking the responsibility on the constitutionality of bills submitted to parliament

- 1). Chief Justice 2)Attorney General 3)Solicitor General 4)Minister of justice

26. find out the answer that contains only punishable offenses under criminal law

- 1). Child abuse, drugs trafficking 2). problems related to land, divorce
3). Rape, problem related to commercial affairs 4). Child abuse, problem related to land

27.Which institution has the power to file criminal cases in the courts

- 1)Department of Prisons 2). Attorney General's department
3)Department of Criminal investigation 4). Sri Lankan Army

28. Which organization has been established through the Act number 21 of 1996

- 1). Judicial service commission 2). Education service commission
3). public service commission 4). Human rights commission

29. Which post has been established in order to safeguard the fundamental rights and other rights of citizens from being violated by the executive or administrative affairs

- 1). Ombudsman 2). The speaker 3). Attorney General 4). Chief Justice

38. Social context that includes Religion, caste, heritage, rights and duties this was

- 1) built by physical components
- 2) composed without human influence
- 3) composed from natural components
- 4) this has been developed with the intervention of man

39. "A" shows the constitutional reforms and "B" shows The political changes. Select the correct answer when match A,B

"A"

"B"

1. Donoughmore (1931)

A. Introducing a post of presidency with executive power

2. Soulbury Constitutional reforms (1947)

B. Establishment of high courts

3. First republican constitution (1972)

C. Introducing the post of governor general

4. Second republican constitution (1978)

D. Establishment of Legislative council

E. Introducing National state council

1) DCBA

2) DCAB

3) ECBA

4) ECAB

40. Listen the statements A,B

A. The rights which included in the constitution of Sri Lanka is known as fundamental rights

B. Every human right is **not** accepted as fundamental rights

According to the above statements

1) A True B False

2) A False B True

3) A and B True

4) A and B False

(40x1=40 Marks)

Civic Education - II

- Question 1 is compulsory.
- Answer 1 question and other Four questions.
- Altogether answer Five questions.

- 01.**
- I.) Mention **two** political thinkers who helps to strengthened the nation state
 - II.) Mention **two** official languages in Switzerland
 - III.) Give **two** characteristics a citizen should inculcate for the wellbeing of a multicultural society
 - IV.) Mention **two** techniques employed in production
 - v.) Mention **two** chances of using arbitration
 - vi.) Mention **two** officers who assist the Attorney General
 - vii.) Mention **two** administration units that were functioning in the Polonnaruwa era
 - viii.) Mention **two** member countries in the Association for economic co- operation set up by countries around the Bengal maritime region(BIMST-EC)
 - IX.) Mention **two** main duties of the citizen in the democratic governance
 - x.) Mention **two** duties and responsibilities of Executive according to the second republican constitution of 1978(2x10=20 Marks)
- 02. “Democracy provides rights for every body as a tool of government “**
- I.) Mention **two** main types of democratic governance (2 Marks)
 - II.) Mention **three** role of the free media in a democratic country(3 Marks)
 - III.) a) Mention **three** institutions belonging to the structure of Central government (3Marks)
 - b) Explain about **one** of the institution(2 Marks)
- 03. “Culture contains elements that address all the challenges in society”**
- I.) Name **two** scholars who have put forward definition of culture (2 Marks)
 - II.) Mention **three** basic characteristics of multicultural society (3 Marks)
 - III.) a) Mention **three** factors that influenced Sri Lanka for the existence of multicultural society (3 Marks)
 - b) Explain **one** of them (2 Marks)

04. “Different needs and preferences develop when human being live together in society”

- I.) Write **two** of the basic needs essential for human life(2 Marks)
- 11.) Give **three** processes that take place in an economy (3 Marks)
- 111.)a) Mention **three** production factors (3 Marks)
- b) Explain **one** of the factors (2 Marks)

05. “The elimination or the minimization of a conflict can be affected by way of mental peace”

- 1.) Write **two** directions to create mental peace (2 Marks)
- II.)Mention **three** reason of conflicts (3 Marks)
- 111.)a)Mention **three** advantages of peaceful resolution of conflicts(3 Marks)
- b) Explain **one** of the advantage(2 Marks)

06. “As citizens it is our responsibility to be concerned about the well being of the society”

- I.)Mention **two** factors those are very important to create justices(2 Marks)
- II.)Mention **three** classification of domestic law(3 Marks)
- III.) a) Mention **three** high level courts in present judicial system of Sri Lanka(3 Marks)
- b).Mention **Two** jurisdiction **one** of the courts. (2 Mark)

07. “Requirements at regional level can be identified easily through these bodies and an efficient service can be provided to the people”

- I.) Mention **two** types of Local government Authorities are in operation at present in Sri lanka(2 Marks)
- II)Mention **three** uses of Local government bodies(3 marks)
- III.)a)Mention **three** responsibilities of Local government bodies on citizens (3 Marks)
- b) Explain **one** of the responsibility (2 Marks)



எங்கள் குறிக்கோள்

எண்ணிம உலகத்தில் மாணவர்களிற்கென சிறந்ததொரு கற்றல் கட்டமைப்பை உருவாக்குதல்.

அனைத்தும் டிஜிட்டல் மயப்படுத்தப்பட்ட இந்த காலத்தில் பல்வேறு துறைகளும் கால ஓட்டத்துடன் இணைந்து டிஜிட்டல் தளத்தில் பல்கிப்பெருகி வருகின்றன. அந்த வகையில் கல்வித்துறையும் இதற்கு விதிவிலக்கல்ல. இணையவழி கல்வியின் மூலம் கல்வித்துறை புதியதொரு பரிமாணத்தை எட்டியுள்ளது. குறிப்பாக கொரோனா பேரிடர் காலத்தில் நாடே முடக்கப்பட்டிருந்தது. இதனால் மாணவர்களிற்கும் பாடசாலை, கல்வி நிறுவனங்களிற்கு இடையிலான தொடர்பு துண்டிக்கப்பட்டது. அந்த இக்கட்டான சூழ்நிலையில் இணையவழி வகுப்புகள் மாணவர்களிற்கு வரப்பிரசாதமாக அமைந்தது என்பதே உண்மை.

இன்று தொழில்நுட்பம் மாணவர்களை தவறான பாதைக்கு இட்டு செல்வதாக ஓர் எண்ண ஓட்டம் மக்கள் மத்தியில் உள்ளது. தொழில்நுட்பம் என்பது ஒரு கருவி மட்டுமே அதை எவ்வாறு பயன்படுத்துகிறோம் என்பதில் அதன் ஆக்க மற்றும் அழிவு விளைவுகள் தீர்மானிக்கப்படுகிறது. உளியை கொண்டு சிலையை செதுக்க நினைத்தால் அவன் நிச்சயம் சிற்பி ஆகலாம். இங்கு பிரச்சினையாக காணப்படுவது மாணவர்களை வழிப்படுத்த தொழில்நுட்ப உலகில் ஓர் முறையான கட்டமைப்பு இல்லாமையே. அதை உருவாக்குவதே எங்கள் நோக்கம். அதை நோக்கியே எங்கள் பயணம் அமையும்.

எமது இணையத்தினூடக ஊடக உங்களிற்கு தேவையான பரீட்சை வினாத்தாள்களை இலகுவான முறையில் தரவிறக்கம் செய்து கொள்ளமுடியும்.

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கல்வி சார் செய்திகளை உடனுக்குடன் அறிந்து கொள்ள எமது சமூக ஊடக தளங்களின் ஊடக உடனுக்குடன் அறிந்து கொள்ள முடியும்.

