



PROVINCIAL DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION - NORTH WESTERN PROVINCE

Second Term Test 2018

Grade 10

SCIENCE - I

Time : 1 hour

Name / Index No.

Note : • Answer all questions.

- In each of the questions 1 to 40, pick one of the alternative (1), (2), (3), (4) which you consider as correct or most appropriate.
- Mark a (x) on the number corresponding to your choice in the answer sheet provided.
- Further instructions are given on the back of the answer sheet. Follow them carefully.

01. A monosaccharide is,

- (1) Sucrose
- (2) Maltose
- (3) Cellulose
- (4) Fructose

02. Unit of the moment is,

(1) Nm^{-1} (2) N/m (3) Nm (4) Nm^{-2}

03. Select the correct statements about ribosome and golgi complex.

golgi complex	ribosome
(1) only in plant cell	only in animal cell
(2) protein synthesis	produce energy
(3) maintain water balance	secretion
(4) secretion	protein in synthesis

04. Given below are some properties of compounds,

- a. Law melting point.
- b. Make lattice.
- c. Do not conduct electricity in aqueous solution.

What are the properties of covalent compounds.

(1) a and b (2) b and c (3) a and c (4) a, b and c

05. A property of the cell division of growth of multicellular organisms is.

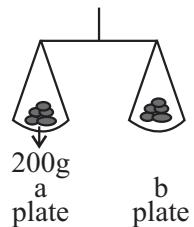
- (1) halved the number of chromosomes in nucleus.
- (2) the number of chromosomes of a species is constant generation to generation.
- (3) make variations from chromosomes.
- (4) number of chromosomes in mother cell equal to daughter cells.

06. The substance in b plate is,

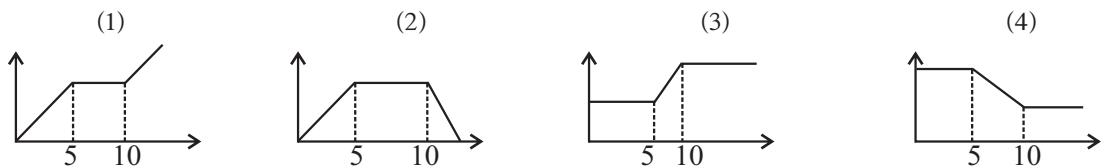
- (1) 2 mol of CaCO_3
- (2) 2 mol of NaCl
- (3) 2 mol of H_2O
- (4) 2 mol of $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6$

07. Correct order of the organizational level of blood circulatory system.

- (1) heart muscle cell heart tissue heart blood circulatory system
- (2) heart tissue heart muscle cell blood circulatory system heart
- (3) heart muscle cell heart heart tissue blood circulatory system
- (4) blood circulatory system heart heart muscle cell heart tissue



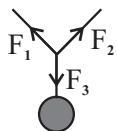
08. An object travels to east and stop within 5 minute. Then it turns back. The displacement time graph is,



09. Special characteristic of organisms in domain bacteria,

(1) can't destroy using antibodies. (2) do not have a organized nucleus.
 (3) all are autotrophic. (4) protozoa belongs to the domain.

10. Figure shows an object at equilibrium under F_1 , F_2 and F_3 , correct statements are,



a. $F_1 = F_2 = F_3$
 b. $F_1 + F_2 > F_3$
 c. F_1 , F_2 and F_3 are in same plane.

(1) a and b (2) b and c (3) a and b (4) a, b and c

11. $^{14}_6C$ is the isotope of Carbon. Number of neutrons is,

(1) 12 (2) 10 (3) 8 (4) 6

12. Not a use of Nitrogen,

(1) produce ammonia (2) fill electric lamps
 (3) use as a coolent. (4) to extract gold and silver

13. Not an advantage of tissue culture,

(1) get large number of plants at once. (2) obtain plants with variations.
 (3) get many plants in short period. (4) get characteristics similar to mother plant.

14. O, F, Na, Mg are 4 elements in periodic table. What is the element which has highest electronegativity?

(1) O (2) Mg (3) Na (4) F

15. Fertilization of human occurs in,

(1) vagina (2) walls of uterus
 (3) upper part of fallopian tube (4) lower part of fallopian tube

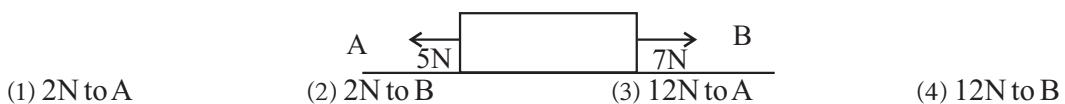
16. Oxide which has highest basic property,

(1) Na_2O (2) Al_2O_3 (3) P_2O_5 (4) SO_3

17. An object kept on rough table is pulled by a string. Order of frictional forces occurred in both surfaces are,

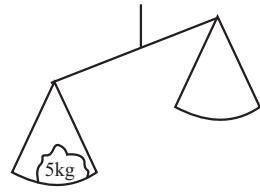
(1) Static frictional force, limiting frictional force dynamic frictional force.
 (2) Dynamic frictional force, limiting frictional force, static frictional force.
 (3) Limiting frictional force, dynamic frictional force, static frictional force.
 (4) Static frictional force, dynamic frictional force, limiting frictional force.

18. Find the magnitude and direction of resultant force in above figure,



(1) 2N to A (2) 2N to B (3) 12N to A (4) 12N to B

19. To make the equilibrium of following balance,
 (1) apply anti clockwise moment using 50N.
 (2) apply anti clockwise moment using 5N.
 (3) apply clockwise moment using 5N.
 (4) apply clockwise moment using 50N.



20. The scientist who introduce number of atoms in 1 mol of an element,
 (1) Avagadro (2) Demetri Menderleaf (3) Arnest Ratheford (4) Neil Bour

21. Correct statement about 'AIDS'?
 (1) It is infected by bacteria. (2) It is not infected by vectors.
 (3) Infected by sexual secretions and blood. (4) Cured by medicines.

22. Which molecule has highest polarization in following covalent bonds,
 (1) CH_4 (2) CO_2 (3) H_2O (4) CCl_4

23. Sperms temperaly stord in,
 (1) epididymis (2) vas deferens (3) prostrate gland (4) cooper glands

24. Select two element respectfully which release electrons and gaining electrons to get staible electronic configuration,
 (1) Ca and S (2) O and Cl (3) Mg and Al (4) Al and Ne

25. Given belows are steps of twig grafting,
 a Cutting twig without damaging.
 b Wrapping the place from bottom to top using polythene.
 c Fixing the twig to the stock to contact cambium.
 d Remove the wrap when the twig is growing.

Select the correct order of twig grafting,

(1) a, b, c, d (2) a, c, b, d (3) c, a, b, d (4) c, b, a, d

26. What is the common component of sweat and urine in human body,
 (1) Water, Salt (2) Salt, Urea
 (3) Urea, Water (4) Carbon dioxide, Water

27. An object projected vertically upward at velocity of 40 ms^{-1} is come to initial position. Select the correct statement about the motion.
 (1) When the object is going upward velocity is decreases an get the zero in highest point.
 (2) Highest velocity is n heights point.
 (3) Velocity get zero in the moment of fell down.
 (4) Total time taken is 4 seconds.

28. The atomic number of element in 3rd period and 4th group in periodic table,
 (1) 12 (2) 14 (3) 16 (4) 18

29. M is not a standard, symbol of $\text{M}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3$, element 'M' should be,
 (1) Al ω . (2) Mg ω . (3) N ω . (4) Ca ω .

30. Find the velocity of an object which has 20 g mass and 1.6 kg ms^{-1} in momentum,
 (1) 40 ms^{-1} (2) 60 ms^{-1} (3) 80 ms^{-1} (4) 160 ms^{-1}

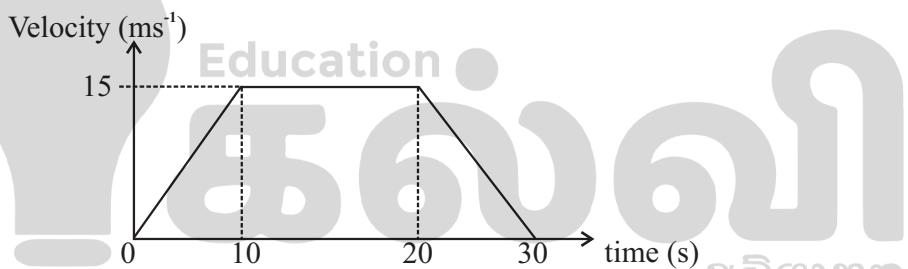
31. Elements contain allotropes are,
 (1) Al and Mg (2) C and O (3) C and S (4) S and O

32. Dysaccharide is made b 2 monosaccharides. What are the monosaccharides used to make lactose molecule?
 (1) fructose, glucose (2) galactose, glucose
 (3) fructose, galactose (4) glucose, glucose

33. The incident relevant to the Newton's third law is,
 a oars used to rawing a boat
 b release a sky craker
 c release an air filled balloon
 (1) a and b (2) b and c (3) a and c (4) a, b and c

34. Not a function of DNA,
 (1) help to protein synthesis.
 (2) importance for evolution
 (3) stord genetic information in all virus
 (4) transition of genetic information from generation to generation.

• **Answer question number 35 and 36 using following velocity time graph.**



35. Displacement of the object is,
 (1) 750 m (2) 600 m (3) 450 m (4) 300 m

36. The motion between 10th second and 20the second is,
 (1) at rest (2) acceleration (3) deceleration (4) uniforme velocity

37. What is the deficiencies of vitamins relevant to weaking of gum, and delaying blood clotting,
 (1) C and K (2) A and C (3) K and A (4) D and A

38. Example of equilibrium of force is,
 (1) Pull a vehicle using an other vehicle. (2) Pulling a fishing net.
 (3) A stone rolling on ground. (4) Measure the mass of spring balance.

39. A runner completed two rounds in 200, tract Find the distance and displacement of him respectively,
 (1) 200 and 400 m (2) 0 m and 400 m (3) 400 m and 200 m (4) 400 m and 0 m

40. The reason directly affected for increasing harmful effects of non-infectus diseases rapidly.
 (1) lack of exercises and using processed food.
 (2) consumption of fruits and having types of sugar.
 (3) increasing daily needs and lack of leisure time.
 (4) increasing number of vehicles and pollution of atmosphere.



PROVINCIAL DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION - NORTH WESTERN PROVINCE

Second Term Test 2018

Grade 10

SCIENCE - II

Time : 3 hours

Name / Index No.

Instructions:

- Write with clear hand writing.
- Answer four questions in part A using provided spaces.
- Write only selected three questions in part B.

Section - A

(01) (A) (i) Invertibrates can be divided in to five groups according to their common features. Fill in the table given below relavent to their features. (02m.)

Invertebrates	Example	Living environment
Cnidaria	Hydro	aquatic
Annelida	(a)	aquatic
(b)	Snail	aquatic / terrestrial
Arthropoda	(c)	aquatic / terrestrial
(d)	Star Fish	aquatic

(ii) Water is an essential medium for the maintenance of living organisms write two specific features of water. (01m.)

.....
.....

(iii) Write two main features of Phylum arthropods. (01m.)

.....
.....
.....
.....

(iv) Write the type of body symmetry of following organismal

1. Snail

2. Star fish (01m.)

(B) (i) Sea water is a mixture of ionic compounds. It Contains such as water, sodium chloride, and Potassium Chloride. Classify above compounds as Ionic compounds and covalent compounds.

1. Water

2. Sodium Chloride (02m.)

(ii) Briefly explain how to arrange Na^+ and Cl^- ions in Sodium lattis. (02m.)

.....
.....
.....

(iii) Write a special Chemical property that can be gained by Sodium Chloride due to its lattice Structure. (01m.)

.....

(C) You have to plain an activity to demonstrate that the Frictional force depends on the nature of the surface in contact. You have provided a spring balance, table and strings for the activity.

(i) Write another two requirements except given above. (01m.)

.....
.....

(ii) State two instances that are taken to record your observations. (02m.)

.....
.....

(iii) Write an assumption that you made in above activity. (01m.)

.....
.....

(iv) Write a factor that should be remain constant during the activity. (01m.)

.....
.....

(02) (A) A group of students visited a filed trip to investigate vegetative propagation and sexual reproduction of plants. Given below are some plants which they observed.

Curry leaves, Akkapana, Shoe flower, Orchid, Cashew, Coconut, Sesbana, Madatiya (Read bead), Ladies fingers, Ginger, Habarala

(i) Select the plants which reproduce by underground stem. From above state the type of underground stem to which it belong? (01)

Name of the plant	Type of underground stem
.....
.....

(ii) Write two advantages of undeground stems instead of vegetative propagation. (01 m.)

.....
.....

(iii) The sexual structure of a plant is flower. What is the most suitable plant from above to examine the sexual structure of it. (01 m.)

.....

(iv) Diagram given below shows a gynoecium and Andrieicum of a flower.



(a) Name A, B, C and D of above diagram.

A - B -

C - D - (02 m.)

(b) Define the word pollination using letters given in the diagram. (01 m.)

.....
.....

(c) Write two steps can be occurred in a flower from pollination to fertilization. (Use given letters) (02 m.)

.....
.....

(d) Hercogamy is a adaptation which avoid self Pollination of flowers. Name a plant which shows hercogamy. (01 m.)

.....

(e) What is known as monoecium plant. State a plant which belongs to that types from above list. (01m.)

.....
.....
.....

(v) Given below are some vegetative parts of a plant. Write corresponding plants from above list of the given parts. (01m.)

Vegetative part	Name of the plant
Root
Stem cutting

(B) Given below are some fruits and seeds which collected to investigate about method of dispersal of fruits and seeds.

Olicastor, Gammalu, Milk weed (wara), Olinda, Lotus, Red bead (Madatiya)

(i) State a seed which adapts to disperse by means of both explosive mechanism and animals? (01m.)

.....

(ii) Write a seed which disperses by means of wind and state two adaptations of it to disperse by wind. (01m.)

(a) Name of the seed

(b) Adaptation

(iii) Spreading away of the fruits and seeds from the mother plant during the dispersal. Write two requirements which fulfill the plant from above process. (02m.)

.....
.....

(03) (A) Given below is a formation of a compound by binding two atoms.



(i) Mention X and Y. (02m.)

x - y -

(ii) Write Valencies of the X and Y. (02m.)

x - y -

(iii) State the type of bond which formed above. (01m.)

.....

(iv) Draw a Lewis structure of above compound. (02m.)

(v) Write a formula of a compound with covalent double bands. (01m.)

.....

(B) It is cumbersome to use common measuring unit of quantification of atoms of elements.

(i) What is the name of that unit. (01m.)

.....

(ii) Name the element that should be used as above measuring unit. (01m.)

.....

(iii) Define the mass of magnesium relative to above unit. (02m.)

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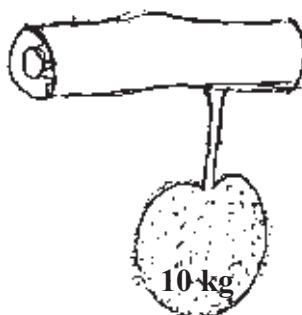
(iv) Calculate the relative molecular mass of H_2SO_4 ($\text{H} = 1$, $\text{S} = 32$, $\text{O} = 16$) (02m.)

.....

(v) State an element with lowest mass in H_2SO_4 molecule (01m.)

.....

(04) Diagram below shows the Jak fruit with 10kg of mass which hangs on a branch. At the moment it detaches from the stalk takes 2 seconds to fall down on the earth. ($g = 10 \text{ ms}^{-2}$)



(i) Explain the reason for Jak fruit does not fall down relative to equilibrium of forces. (01m.)

.....

(ii) Draw a rough diagram of Jak fruit and mark the forces which applied on it. (02m.)



(iii) According to the mass of Jak fruit.

(a) What is the name of the force which exerted downward on fruit. (01m.)

.....

(b) Find the Value of that force. (01m.)

.....

.....

(iv) Find the resultant force of Jak fruit before it falls down on earth. (01m.)

.....

(v) Write two requirements should be fulfilled to remain in equilibrium of Jak fruit. (02m.)

1.

2.

(vi)(a) Draw a velocity time graph to illustrate the motion of Jak fruit which falls down to the ground. (02m.)



(b) What is the conclusion you can draw with in the shape of the graph? (01m.)

(vii) The Jak fruit takes two seconds to fall to the ground.

(a) Calculate the height to which the Jak fruit falls to the ground. (02m.)

.....

.....

.....

(b) Find the velocity of Jak fruit when it reaches the ground. (02m.)

.....

.....

(05) (A) Given below is a Classification of vertebrates

Pisces	Amphibian	Reptilia	Aves	Mammalia
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- (i) What feature of organisms can be used to introduce it as Vertebrates. (01m.)
- (ii) Classify given organisms in to two groups as warm blooded (Homiothermic) and Cold blooded (Poikilothermic) (02m.)
- (iii) Write corresponding animal group of vertebrates given below. (Frog / Bat / Tilapia / Lizard) (02m.)
- (iv) Main Locomotive method of Aves is flying. Write two adaptations which they show to fly. (02m.)
- (v) According to the binomial nomenclature name of the man is Homo sapiens. Write two conventions used in binomial nomenclature. (02m.)
- (vi) Write a difference between natural classification and a artificial classification. (01m.)

(B) The most prominent organisms with a cellular organization belong to domain Eukarya. They have the ability to live in different environments.

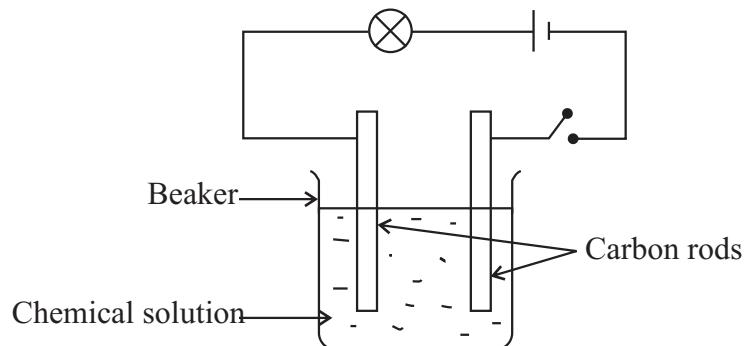
- (i) (a) Name the Kingdom which algae belongs. (01m.)
- (b) Write another organism which belongs to kingdom given above instead of algae. (01m.)
- (ii) (a) What is the compound that contributes to build up cell walls of fungi. (01m.)
- (b) Explain briefly, The effect of fungi to the equilibrium of environment. (01m.)
- (c) What is the name of fungi which used in bakery products. (01m.)
- (iii) (a) Name the kingdom which belongs to domain Eukarya consist of multicellular organisms have the ability to photosynthesise. (01m.)
- (b) Given below are non flowering plants belongs to the above kingdom.

Pogonatum	Pinus	Sellagena	Cycas
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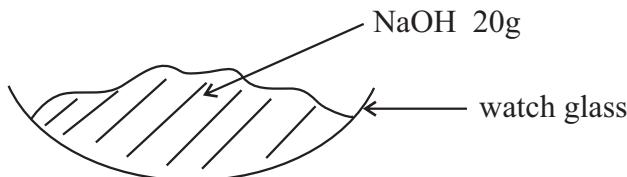
Classify above plants in to categories as Non flowering seed plants and non flowering seedless plants. (02m.)

- (c) Write two features of non flowering seedless plant. (01m.)
- (d) Write a difference between monocotyledon plants and dicotyledon plants. (01m.)

(06) (A) Given below is a experimental set-up used in laboratory.



(B)



It is required to calculate the number of moles of NaOH in watch glass.

(i) Write two value required to calculate the number of moles? (02m.)

(ii) Calculate the number of moles in 20g of NaOH. (02m.)

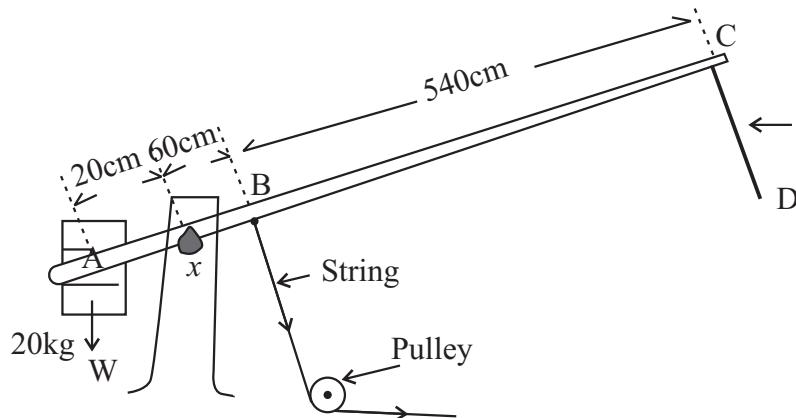
(iii) How many atoms are there in 1 mole of a elemant. (01m.)

(iv) How many atoms are there in 20g of NaOH. (01m.)

(v) Write the unit of molar mass. (01m.)

(vi) Write two instruments can be used to measure the mass of a substance in laboratory. (02m.)

(07) (A) Diagram shows a rail gate used in railway crossing. It is operated by a light weighted rod which fixed a string to it 60cm away from X. The load of 20kg is hang on A and length from X to A is 120cm. The length from B to C is 540cm.



(i) What is the letter denoted by axis of rotation of above ABC rod. (01m.)

(ii) If the length of A to X is decreases. The load hang at B also
 (a) Do you agree with the statement given above. (01m.)
 (b) Write the reason for your answer. (01m.)

(iii) Suggest another method to decrease the force applied on B. (02m.)

(iv) Calculate the force required to close the gate by pulling the string at B. (02m.)

(v) The rod becomes equilibrium in horizontally by pulling the string. Calculate the reaction force exerted on X by the supporter. (02m.)

(B) If the string has been broken there will be used another CD string to close the gate.

(i) What is the minimum force should be applied on CD string. (02m.)

(ii) Mention the principle of physics that can be used to find the answer above. (01m.)

(iii) Write an expression for that. (01m.)

(iv) What is the condition must be satisfied for a rod to remain in equilibrium. (02m.)

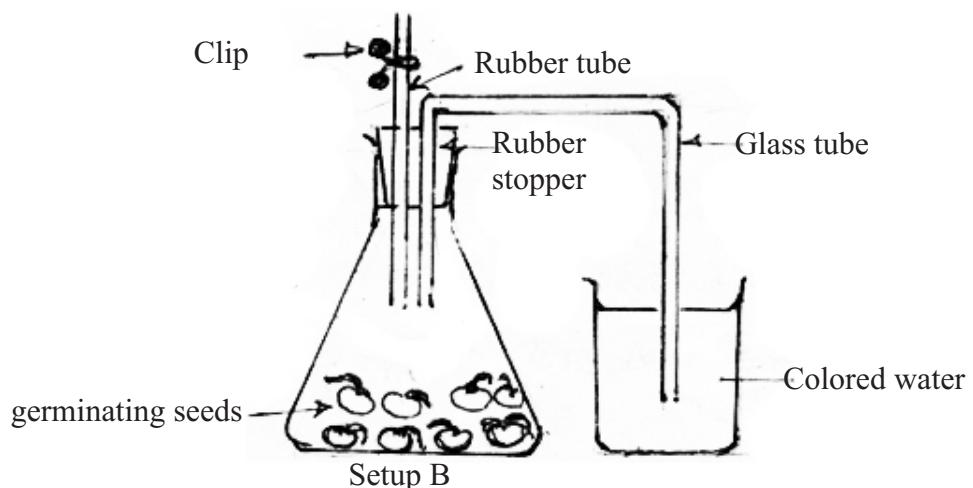
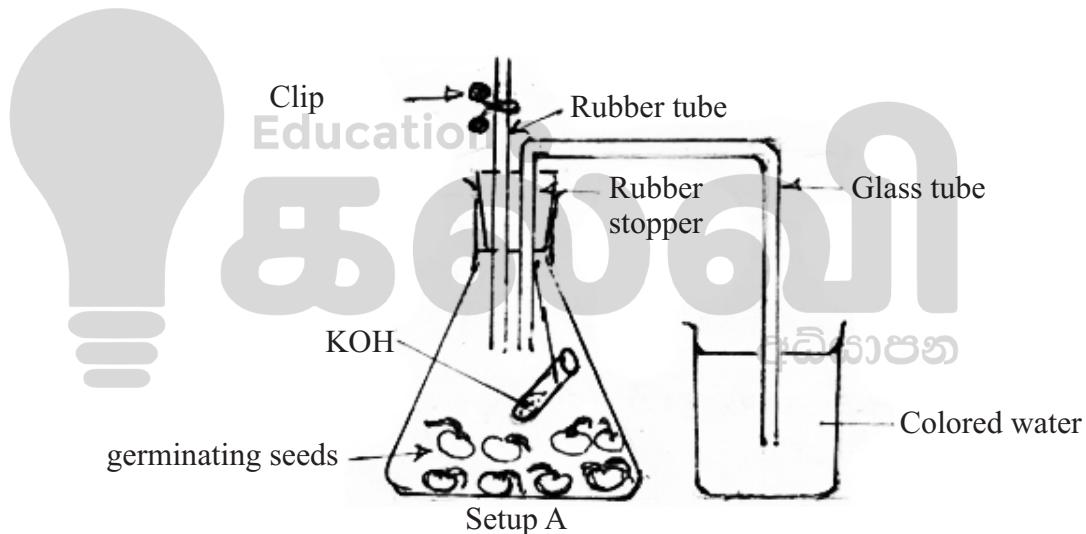
(v) (a) Write two places where energy wastage can be occurred. (02m.)
 (b) Write energy transformation can be found in the instance. (01m.)

(iv) Write two strategies can be used to prevent the energy wastage of it. (02m.)

(08) (A) The table given below shows some observations gain by the students. Who take part in an activity to investigate about characteristics of organisms.

Activity	Observation
a Touch the leaves of mimosa plant at day time.	Show the sleep movement.
b Keep the potted plant at a window	The plant apex grows to the direction of the sunlight.

- Mention the characteristic demonstrated by the activity. (01m.)
- Write stimuli and respond separately in above activity. (02m.)
- After a week it can be seen the plant grow out from the window. Define what is growth. (02m.)
- Respiration is a characteristic of organism. Given below is a set up used to show absorption of Oxygen in respiration.



Question No. 08

(a) Write a name of a seed can be used here on. (01m.)

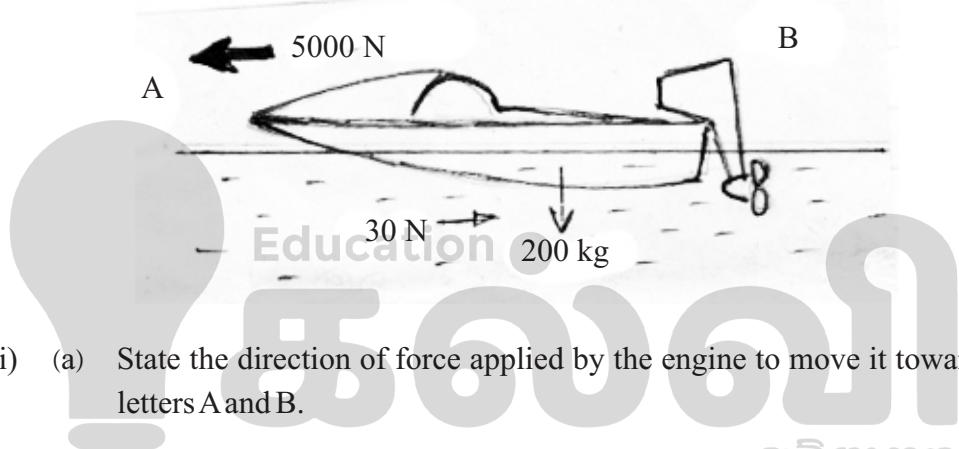
(b) Write observations in A and B respectively. (01m.)

(c) Explain your observation due to the function of KOH in set up A. (01m.)

(d) In which organelle take place the cellular respiration. (01m.)

(e) During the respiration it absorb Oxygen and released Carbon dioxide. What is the laboratory reagent can be used to identify carbon dioxide. (01m.)

(B) The diagram shows a boat remain on water at rest. The weight of it is 200N. The resulted force applied on boat is 5000N while it is moving with uniform velocity towards A. The force of 30N applied on boat as reactant force against the motion of it.



(i) (a) State the direction of force applied by the engine to move it toward the A using letters A and B. (01m.)

(b) Write the reason for your answer. (02m.)

(ii) Write the action and reaction of the boat during the motion. (02m.)

(iii) What is the force produced by the engine while it moves forward. (02m.)

(iv) Calculate the acceleration of boat. (02m.)

(v) What change can be occurred in acceleration of boat two passengers get on the boat. (01m.)

(09) (A) Various elements are used in many instances according to its different properties.

(i) Write two chemical properties can be identified in metallic elements. (02)

(ii) Write an element stored in paraffin wax. (01m.)

(iii) Write the observation can be obtained by cutting above element in to pieces and exposed it in to air. (01m.)

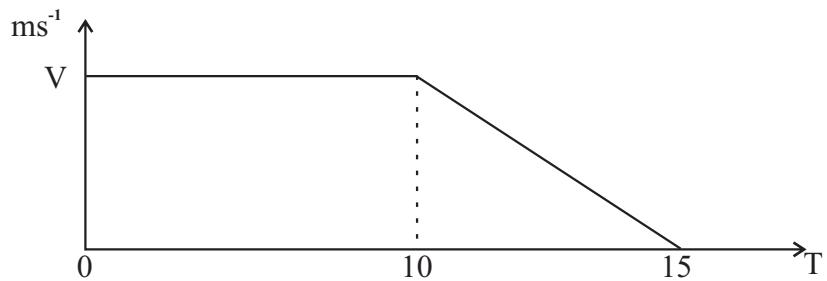
(iv) Write two physical properties of magnesium. (02m.)

(v) Write two observations that can be obtained by burning in air. (02m.)

(vi) Write the element which is used to vulcanize rubber. (01m.)

(vii) Mention the colour of the above element. (01m.)

(B) A driver and a passenger traveling in a vehicle which moves with uniform velocity. The total mass of the vehicle with the two persons is 1000kg. Suddenly it applies the brakes and stops the vehicle. The velocity time graph for its motion is given below. ($g = 10 \text{ ms}^{-2}$)



(i) Write an instance where a couple of force is used by the driver. (01m.)

(ii) The distance traveled by the vehicle is 600m before the brakes are applied. Calculate the velocity (V) of the vehicle. (02m.)

(iii) Calculate the reaction force which is exerted on a wheel of the vehicle by the road. (01m.)

(iv) What physical property of tyres contributes to stop that vehicle properly. (01m.)

(v) Find the deceleration of the vehicle using the graph given above. (02m.)

(vi) Find momentum at the instance when it travelled with uniform velocity. (02m.)

(vii) What can happen to the passenger due to moment of force while applying brakes. (01m.)

Answer paper - Part I

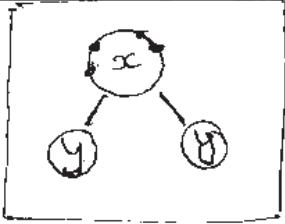
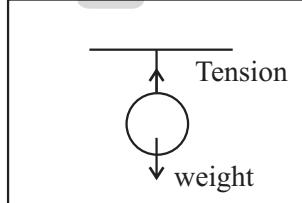
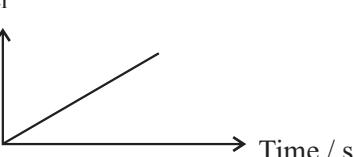
01. (4) 02. (3) 03. (4) 04. (3) 05. (4) 06. (1) 07. (1) 08. (2) 09. (2) 10. (2)
 11. (3) 12. (4) 13. (2) 14. (4) 15. (3) 16. (1) 17. (1) 18. (2) 19. (4) 20. (1)
 21. (3) 22. (3) 23. (1) 24. (1) 25. (2) 26. (1) 27. (1) 28. (2) 29. (1) 30. (3)
 31. (3) 32. (2) 33. (4) 34. (3) 35. (4) 36. (4) 37. (1) 38. (4) 39. (4) 40. (1)

(40 x 2 = C. 80)

Part I - A

(01) (A) (i) (a) Earth worm /Leeach /Nereis (b) Mollusca (c) Scorpions /Milipacle (d) Echonodarmata	(two marks for four answers 02m.)
(ii) Correct two properties of water.	(01m.)
(iii) • Bilateral symmetry • Triploblastic	(01m.)
(iv) 1. Snail - Bilateral symmetry 2. Star fish - Penta radial symmetry	(01m.)
(B) (i) 1. Water - Covalent 2. Sodium chloride - Ionic	(02m.)
(ii) Iron arranged around Na^+ and 6 Na^+ arranged around Cl^- ion.	(02m.)
(iii) Having high boiling points.	(01m.)
(C) (i) Different types of sand papers, wooden block	(01m.)
(ii) Pulling with rough surface / Pulling with smooth surface or suitable answer.	(01m.)
(iii) Frictional force increases due to rough surface	(01m.)
(iv) Perpendicular reaction	(01m.)
(02) (A) (i) Ginger - Rhizome Colacoscia - Come	(01m.)
(ii) Perination / Storage of food	(01m.)
(iii) Shoe flower	(01m.)
(iv) (a) A - Stigma C - Ovary	B - Style D - Anther ($4 \times \frac{1}{2}$)
(b) Anther (D) deposited on A stigma	(01m.)
(c) deposited on (A) stigma going along the B and combine with C.	(02m.)
(d) Orchid or any correct answer.	(01m.)
(e) The plant bear both staminate and pistillate flowers.	(01m.)
Suitable example	(01m.)
(v) Root - Curry leaves Stem cutting - Shoe flowers ($\frac{1}{2} \times 2$)	(01m.)

Answer paper

(B) (i)	Madatiya	(01m.)
(ii)	suitable answer	(01m.)
(iii)	suitable answer	(02m.)
(03) (A) (i)	x - Oxygen / y - O_2	(02m.)
(ii)	x - 2 y - 1	(02m.)
(iii)	Covalent	(01m.)
(iv)		(02m.)
(v)	O_2	(01m.)
(B) (i)	Relative atomic mass unit	(01m.)
(ii)	Carbon / $^{12}_6C$	(01m.)
(iii)	Ratio between Mg and Relative atomic mass unit	(02m.)
(iv)	98 (02m.)	
(v)	Hydrogen / H	(01m.)
(04) (i)	The force exerted upward from stak is equal to the weight of it.	(01m.)
(ii)		(02m.)
(iii) (a)	Weight	(01m.)
(b)	$10 \times 10 = 100N$	(01m.)
(iv)	Zero / 0 (01m.)	
(v)	Forces are aligned along the same line / opposite	(02m.)
(vi) (a)	V / ms^{-1}	naming the axis (01m.)
		shape (01m.) (02m.)
(b)	Uniform acceleration or suitable answer.	(01m.)
(vii) (a)	Substitution (01m.) answer (01m.)	(02m.)
(b)	Substitution (01m.) answer (01m.)	(02m.)

Answer paper
Section - B

(05) (A) (i) Presence of variable column		(01m.)
(ii)	Worm blooded	cold blooded
	Piscase	Aves
	Amphibia	Mamalia
	Reptilia	(02m.)
(iii) Amphibia, Mamalia, Piscase, Reptilia		(02m.)
(iv) Fore legs become wings / light weighted endoskeleton / streamlined body shape		(02m.)
(v) • The first epithet is generic name and the second epithet is the specific. • The first letter of generic name is capital.		(02m.)
(vi)	any correct answer	
(B) (i) (a) Protista		(01m.)
	(b) any correct answer	
(ii) (a)	Chitin	
	(b) decompose organic matter	
	(c) Yeast	
(iii) (a)	Plante	
	(b) Seed plant	
	Cycas	Seedless plant
	Pogonatum / Pinus syllogeulla	
	(c) any correct answer	
	(d) any correct answer	
(06) (A) (i)	To investigate current flow through the solution	
(ii)	A - Salt solution	
(iii)	Presence of ions	
(iv)	SaH - Ionic bonds Glucose - Covalent bonds	
(v)	High boiling points and any two correct answers.	
(vi)	Correct dot corrs diagram	
(B) (i) • Given mass of NaOH (01m.)		
	• Molar mass of NaOH (01m.)	
(ii)	0.5mol (01m.) substitution (01)	
(iii)	6.022 x 10 ²³	
(iv)	6.022 x 10 ²³ x 3	
(v)	gmol ⁻¹	
(vi)	Triple beam balance / Chemical balance	

Answer paper

(07) (A) (i) x	(01m.)
(ii) (a) Yes / agreed	(01m.)
(b) less antiblack wise moment	(01m.)
(iii) Decreasing the weight of W.	(02m.)
(iv) $400 \text{ N} \left(1.2 \times 200 = \frac{240}{0.6} \right)$	(02m.)
(v) $600 \text{ N} (200 + 400)$	(02m.)
(B) (i) $200 \times \frac{120}{100} = \text{force} \times 600$ $240 = \text{force} \times 600$ $\frac{240}{600} = \text{force}$ force = 0.4 N	(02m.)
(ii) moment	(01m.)
(iii) moment = force \times perpendicular distance to the axis of rotation	(01m.)
(iv) Anticlock wise moment = Clock wise moment	(02m.)
(v) (a) At x b At pulley	(02m.)
(b) Kinetic energy Heat energy / sound E දිවති ගක්තිය	(01m.)
(vi) Use bearing / Apply oil or grease	(02m.)
(08) (A) (i) Movements	(01m.)
(ii) Stimuli - Contact Response - cold leaves	(02m.)
(iii) Increasing dry mass irreversibly in living cells.	(02m.)
(iv) (a) Green gram seeds	(01m.)
(b) Colored water rises up in setup A. No change in setup B.	(01m.)
(c) The volume of Oxygen absorbed is equal to the amount of CO_2 released.	(01m.)
(d) Mitochondria	(01m.)
(e) Colourless lime water	(01m.)
(B) (i) (a) To B direction	(01m.)
(b) explanation using Newton's 3rd law	(02m.)
(ii) Action - force exerted by engine Reaction - force exerted by water to the bolt.	(02m.)
(iii) $5000 + 30 = 5030 \text{ N}$	(02m.)
(iv) $5000 = a \times 200$ $\frac{5000}{200} = a$ $25 \text{ ms}^{-1} = a$	(02m.)
(v) Decreasing the acceleration	(01m.)

Answer paper

(09) (A) (i)	Two chemical features	(02m.)
(ii)	Na / Sodium	(01m.)
(iii)	Decreasing luster	(01m.)
(iv)	Light relighted, lustrous nature	(02m.)
(v)	Bright flame / White powder	(02m.)
(vi)	Sulphur / S	(01m.)
(vii)	Yellow	(01m.)
(B) (i)	Steering wheel	(01m.)
(ii)	$600 = V \times 10$ $V = 60$	(02m.)
(iii)	$\frac{1000 \times 10}{4} = 2500\text{N}$	(01m.)
(iv)	Cutting grooves / friction	(01m.)
(v)	Frictional force / Friction	(02m.)
(vi)	Frictional force / Friction	(02m.)
(vii)	$1000 \times 60 = 60000 \text{ kgms}^{-1}$	(01m.)

